

# UNIVERSITY OF DELHI

CNC-II/093/1(26)/2023-24/194

Dated: 14.09.2023

## **NOTIFICATION**

Sub: Amendment to Ordinance V

[E.C Resolution No. 14/ (14-1-7/) and 27-1-2/ dated 09.06.2023 and  
25.08.2023 respectively]

Following addition be made to Appendix-II-A to the Ordinance V (2-A) of the Ordinances of the University;

### **Add the following:**

Syllabi of Semester-IV, V and VI of the following departments under Faculty of Mathematical Sciences based on Under Graduate Curriculum Framework -2022 implemented from the Academic Year 2022-23.

### **FACULTY OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES**

1. Department of Mathematics
2. Department of Statistics
3. Department of Operational Research
4. Department of Computer Science

## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

### Category-I

### B.Sc. (Hons.) Mathematics Semester-V

#### DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 13: METRIC SPACES

#### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Metric Spaces	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	DSC-2: Real Analysis DSC-5: Calculus

**Learning Objectives:** The objective of the course is to introduce:

- The usual idea of distance into an abstract form on any set of objects, maintaining its inherent characteristics, and the resulting consequences.
- The two important topological properties, namely connectedness, and compactness of metric spaces with their characterizations.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- Learn various natural and abstract formulations of distance on the sets of usual or unusual entities. Become aware one such formulations leading to metric spaces.
- Analyse how a theory advances from a particular frame to a general frame.
- Appreciate the mathematical understanding of various geometrical concepts, viz. balls or connected sets etc. in an abstract setting.
- Know about Banach fixed point theorem, whose far-reaching consequences have resulted into an independent branch of study in analysis, known as fixed point theory.

#### **SYLLABUS OF DSC-13**

#### **UNIT – I: Topology of Metric Spaces (18 hours)**

Definition, examples, sequences and Cauchy sequences, Complete metric space; Open and closed balls, Neighborhood, Open set, Interior of a set, Limit point of a set, Derived set, Closed set, Closure of a set, Diameter of a set, Cantor's theorem, Subspaces.

#### **UNIT – II: Continuity and Uniform Continuity in Metric Spaces (15 hours)**

Continuous mappings, Sequential criterion and other characterizations of continuity, Uniform continuity; Homeomorphism, Isometry and equivalent metrics, Contraction mapping, Banach fixed point theorem.

#### **UNIT – III: Connectedness and Compactness (12 hours)**

Connectedness, Connected subsets of  $\mathbb{R}$ , Connectedness and continuous mappings, Compactness and boundedness, Characterizations of compactness, Continuous functions on compact spaces.

### Essential Reading

3. Shirali, Satish & Vasudeva, H. L. (2009). Metric Spaces. Springer. Indian Reprint 2019.

### Suggestive Readings

- Kumaresan, S. (2014). Topology of Metric Spaces (2nd ed.). Narosa Publishing House. New Delhi.
- Rudin, Walter. Principles of mathematical Analysis (3rd ed.).
- Simmons, George F. (2004). Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis. McGraw-Hill Education. New Delhi.

### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 14: RING THEORY						
Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Ring Theory	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	DSC-7: Group Theory

**Learning Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to:

- Introduce the fundamental theory of rings, and their homomorphisms.
- Develop the basic concepts of polynomial rings and irreducibility tests for polynomials over the ring of integers, and rational numbers.
- Introduce polynomial analog of a prime number.
- Describe polynomial rings, principal ideal domains, Euclidean domains and unique factorization domains, and their relationships.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- Learn about the fundamental concept of rings, integral domains, and fields.
- Know about ring homomorphisms and isomorphisms theorems of rings, and construct quotient fields for integral domains.
- Appreciate the significance of unique factorization in rings and integral domains.
- Apply several criteria for determining when polynomials with integer coefficients have rational roots or are irreducible over the field of rational numbers.

### SYLLABUS OF DSC-14

#### UNIT – I: Introduction to Rings and Ideals (18 hours)

Definition and examples of rings, Properties of rings, Subrings, Integral domains and fields, Characteristic of a ring; Ideals, operations on ideals, ideal generated by a set and properties, Factor rings, Prime ideals and maximal ideals, Principal ideal domains.

#### UNIT – II: Ring Homomorphisms and Polynomial Rings (15 hours)

Definition, examples and properties of ring homomorphisms; First, second and third

isomorphism theorems for rings; The field of quotients; Polynomial rings over commutative rings, Division algorithm and consequences.

**UNIT–III: Unique Factorization Domain and Divisibility in Integral Domains (12 hours)**

Factorization of polynomials, Reducibility tests, Mod  $p$  Irreducibility test, Eisenstein’s criterion, Unique factorization in  $\mathbb{Z}[x]$ ; Divisibility in integral domains, Irreducibles, Primes, Unique factorization domains, Euclidean domains.

**Essential Readings**

1. Gallian, Joseph. A. (2017). Contemporary Abstract Algebra (9th ed.). Cengage Learning India Private Limited, Delhi. Indian Reprint 2021.
2. Dummit, David S. & Foote, Richard M. (2016). Abstract Algebra (3rd ed.). Student Edition. Wiley India.

**Suggestive Readings**

- Herstein, I. N. (2006). Topics in Algebra (2nd ed.). Wiley Student Edition. India.
- Hungerford, Thomas W. (2012). Abstract Algebra: An Introduction (3rd ed.). Cengage Learning.

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 15: PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Partial Differential Equations	4	3	0	1	Class XII pass with Mathematics	DSC-6: Ordinary Differential Equations

**Learning Objectives:** The main objective of this course is to introduce:

- Basic concepts of first and second order linear/nonlinear partial differential equations.
- Modeling of wave equation, heat equation, Burgers equation, traffic flow and their solutions.

**Learning Outcomes:** The course will enable the students to learn:

- The method of characteristics and reduction to canonical forms to solve first and second order linear/nonlinear partial differential equations.
- The macroscopic modeling of the traffic flow, where the focus will be on modeling the density of cars and their flow, rather than modeling individual cars and their velocity.
- The Cauchy problem and solutions of wave equations with initial boundary-value problems, and non-homogeneous boundary conditions.

**SYLLABUS OF DSC-15**

**UNIT – I: First Order Partial Differential Equations (15 hours)**

Basic concepts, classification, construction, and geometrical interpretation; Method of characteristics and general solutions, Cauchy problem for a first-order PDE, Canonical

forms of first-order linear equations; Method of separation of variables; Charpit's method for solving non-linear PDEs.

**UNIT – II: Classification and Solutions of Second-Order Linear PDEs (12 hours)**

Classification (hyperbolic, parabolic, and elliptic), reduction to canonical forms, and general solutions of second-order linear PDEs; Higher order linear partial differential equations with constant coefficients.

**UNIT – III: Applications of Partial Differential Equations (18 hours)**

Mathematical models: The vibrating string, vibrating membrane, conduction of heat in solids, the gravitational potential, conservation laws and the Burgers equation, Traffic flow; Cauchy problem and wave equations: Solutions of homogeneous wave equations with initial boundary-value problems, and non-homogeneous boundary conditions, Cauchy problem for non-homogeneous wave equations.

**Essential Readings**

- 1 Myint-U, Tyn & Debnath, Lokenath. (2007). Linear Partial Differential Equations for Scientists and Engineers (4th ed.). Birkhäuser. Indian Reprint.
- 2 Sneddon, Ian N. (2006). Elements of Partial Differential Equations, Dover Publications. Indian Reprint.

**Suggestive Readings**

- Abell, Martha & Braselton, J.P. (2004) Differential Equations with Mathematica, Elsevier, Academic Press, Third Edition.
- Stavroulakis, Ioannis P & Tersian, Stepan A. (2004). Partial Differential Equations: An Introduction with Mathematica and MAPLE (2nd ed.). World Scientific.

**Practical (30 hours)- Practical / Lab work to be performed in a Computer Lab:**

Modeling of the following similar problems using SageMath/Python/Mathematica/MATLAB/Maple/Maxima/Scilab:

1. General solution of first and second order partial differential equations.
2. Solution and plotting of Cauchy problem for first order PDEs.
3. Plotting the characteristics for the first order partial differential equations.
4. Solution of vibrating string problem using D’Alembert formula with initial conditions.
5. Solution of heat equation  $u_t = k u_{xx}$  with initial conditions.
6. Solution of one-dimensional wave equation with initial conditions:
  - i.  $u(x, 0) = f(x), u_t(x, 0) = g(x), x \in \mathbb{R}, t > 0$
  - ii.  $u(x, 0) = f(x), u_t(x, 0) = g(x), u(0, t) = 0, x \in \mathbb{R}, t > 0$
  - iii.  $u(x, 0) = f(x), u_t(x, 0) = g(x), u_x(0, t) = 0, x \in \mathbb{R}, t > 0$
7. Solution of traffic flow problem with given initial conditions, and plotting of the characteristic base curves and the traffic density function.

**B.Sc. (Hons) Mathematics, Semester-V, DSE-Courses**

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 3(i): MATHEMATICAL DATA SCIENCE**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title &	Credits	Credit distribution of the course	Eligibility	Pre-requisite of
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Code		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice	criteria	the course (if any)
Mathematical Data Science	4	3	0	1	Class XII pass with Mathematics	Basic knowledge of R/Python DSC-3: Probability & Statistics

**Learning Objectives:** The main objective of this course is to:

- Introduce various types of data and their sources, along with steps involved in data science case-study, including problems with data and their rectification and creation methods.
- Cover dimensionality reduction techniques, clustering algorithms and classification methods.

**Learning Outcomes:** The course will enable the students to:

- Gain a comprehensive understanding of data science, its mathematical foundations including practical applications of regression, principal component analysis, singular value decomposition, clustering, support vector machines, and  $k$ -NN classifiers.
- Demonstrate data analysis and exploration, linear regression techniques such as simple, multiple explanatory variables, cross-validation and regularization using R/Python.
- Use real-world datasets to practice dimensionality reduction techniques such as PCA, SVD, and multidimensional scaling using R/Python.

## SYLLABUS OF DSE-3(i)

### UNIT-I: Principles of Data Science

(12 hours)

Types of Data: nominal, ordinal, interval, and ratio; Steps involved in data science case-study: question, procurement, exploration, modeling, and presentation; Structured and unstructured data: streams, frames, series, survey results, scale and source of data – fixed, variable, high velocity, exact and implied/inferred; Overview of problems with data – dirty and missing data in tabular formats – CSV, data frames in R/Pandas, anomaly detection, assessing data quality, rectification and creation methods, data hygiene, meta-data for inline data-description-markups such as XML and JSON; Overview of other data-source formats – SQL, pdf, Yaml, HDF5, and Vaex.

### Unit-II: Mathematical Foundations

(15 hours)

Model driven data in  $R^n$ , Log-likelihoods and MLE, Chebyshev, and Chernoff-Hoeffding inequalities with examples, Importance sampling; Norms in Vector Spaces– Euclidean, and metric choices; Types of distances: Manhattan, Hamming, Mahalanobis, Cosine and angular distances, KL divergence; Distances applied to sets– Jaccard, and edit distances; Modeling text with distances; Linear Regression: Simple, multiple explanatory variables, polynomial, cross-validation, regularized, Lasso, and matching pursuit; Gradient descent.

### Unit-III: Dimensionality Reduction, Clustering and Classification

(18 hours)

Problem of dimensionality, Principal component analysis, Singular value decomposition (SVD), Best  $k$ -rank approximation of a matrix, Eigenvector and eigenvalues relation to SVD, Multidimensional scaling, Linear discriminant analysis; Clustering: Voronoi diagrams, Delaunay triangulation, Gonzalez’s algorithm for  $k$ -center clustering, Lloyd’s algorithm for  $k$ -means clustering, Mixture of Gaussians, Hierarchical clustering, Density-based clustering

and outliers, Mean shift clustering; Classification: Linear classifiers, Perceptron algorithm, Kernels, Support vector machines, and  $k$ -nearest neighbors ( $k$ -NN) classifiers.

### Essential Readings

1. Mertz, David. (2021). *Cleaning Data for Effective Data Science*, Packt Publishing.
2. Ozdemir, Sinan. (2016). *Principles of Data Science*, Packt Publishing.
3. Phillips, Jeff M. (2021). *Mathematical Foundations for Data Analysis*, Springer. (<https://mathfordata.github.io/>).

### Suggestive Readings

- Frank Emmert-Streib, et al. (2022). *Mathematical Foundations of Data Science Using R*. (2nd ed.). De Gruyter Oldenbourg.
- Wes McKinney. (2022). *Python for Data Analysis* (3rd ed.). O’Reilly.
- Wickham, Hadley, et al. (2023). *R for Data Science* (2nd ed.). O’Reilly.

**Practical (30 hours)-** Practical work to be performed in Computer Lab using R/Python:

1. To explore different types data (nominal, ordinal, interval, ratio) and identify their properties.
2. To deal with dirty and missing data, such as imputation, deletion, and data normalization.
3. Use the real-world datasets (<https://data.gov.in/>) to demonstrate the following:
  - a) Data analysis and exploration, linear regression techniques such as simple, multiple explanatory variables, cross-validation, and regularization.
  - b) Dimensionality reduction techniques such as principal component analysis, singular value decomposition (SVD), and multidimensional scaling.
  - c) Clustering algorithms such as  $k$ -means, hierarchical, and density-based clustering and evaluate the quality of the clustering results.
  - d) Classification methods such as linear classifiers, support vector machines (SVM), and  $k$ -nearest neighbors ( $k$ -NN).

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 3(ii): LINEAR PROGRAMMING AND APPLICATIONS**

#### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
<b>Linear Programming and Applications</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Class XII pass with Mathematics</b>	<b>DSC-4: Linear Algebra</b>

**Learning Objectives:** Primary objective of this course is to introduce:

- Simplex Method for linear programming problems.
- Dual linear programming problems.
- The applications of linear Programming to transportation, assignment, and game theory.

**Learning Outcomes:** The course will enable the students to:

- Learn about the basic feasible solutions of linear programming problems.
- Understand the theory of the simplex method to solve linear programming problems.
- Learn about the relationships between the primal and dual problems.
- Solve transportation and assignment problems.
- Understand two-person zero sum game, games with mixed strategies and formulation of game to primal and dual linear programming problems to solve using duality.

### SYLLABUS OF DSE-3(ii)

#### UNIT– I: Introduction to Linear Programming (12 hours)

Linear programming problem: Standard, Canonical and matrix forms, Geometric solution; Convex and polyhedral sets, Hyperplanes, Extreme points; Basic solutions, Basic feasible solutions, Correspondence between basic feasible solutions and extreme points.

#### UNIT– II: Optimality and Duality Theory of Linear Programming Problem (18 hours)

Simplex method: Optimal solution, Termination criteria for optimal solution of the linear programming problem, Unique and alternate optimal solutions, Unboundedness; Simplex algorithm and its tableau format; Artificial variables, Two-phase method, Big-M method. Duality Theory: Motivation and formulation of dual problem, Primal-Dual relationships, Fundamental theorem of duality; Complementary slackness.

#### UNIT – III: Applications (15 hours)

Transportation Problem: Definition and formulation, Northwest-corner, Least-cost, and Vogel’s approximation methods of finding initial basic feasible solutions; Algorithm for solving transportation problem.

Assignment Problem: Mathematical formulation and Hungarian method of solving.

Game Theory: Two-person zero sum game, Games with mixed strategies, Formulation of game to primal and dual linear programming problems, Solution of games using duality.

#### Essential Readings

1. Bazaraa, Mokhtar S., Jarvis, John J., & Sherali, Hanif D. (2010). Linear Programming and Network Flows (4th ed.). John Wiley and Sons. Indian Reprint.
2. Hillier, Frederick S. & Lieberman, Gerald J. (2021). Introduction to Operations Research (11th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.
3. Taha, Hamdy A. (2017). Operations Research: An Introduction (10th ed.). Pearson.

#### Suggestive Readings

- Hadley, G. (1997). Linear Programming. Narosa Publishing House. New Delhi.
- Thie, Paul R., & Keough, G. E. (2008). An Introduction to Linear Programming and Game Theory. (3rd ed.). Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. Indian Reprint 2014.

### DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 3(iii): MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS

#### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/		



				Practice		
Mathematical Statistics	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	DSC-3: Probability & Statistics DSC-11: Multivariate Calculus

**Learning Objectives:** The main objective of this course is to introduce:

- The joint behavior of several random variables theoretically and through illustrative practical examples.
- The theory underlying modern statistics to give the student a solid grounding in (mathematical) statistics and the principles of statistical inference.
- The application of the theory to the statistical modeling of data from real applications, including model identification, estimation, and interpretation.
- The idea of Fisher information to find the minimum possible variance for an unbiased estimator, and to show that the MLE is asymptotically unbiased and normal.

**Learning Outcomes:** The course will enable the students to:

- Understand joint distributions of random variables including the bivariate normal distribution.
- Estimate model parameters from the statistical inference based on point estimation and hypothesis testing.
- Apply Rao-Blackwell theorem for improving an estimator, and Cramér-Rao inequality to find lower bound on the variance of unbiased estimators of a parameter.
- Understand the theory of linear regression models and contingency tables.

### SYLLABUS OF DSE - 3(iii)

#### UNIT-I: Joint Probability Distributions

(15 hours)

Joint probability mass function for two discrete random variables, Marginal probability mass function, Joint probability density function for two continuous random variables, Marginal probability density function, Independent random variables; Expected values, covariance, and correlation; Linear combination of random variables and their moment generating functions; Conditional distributions and conditional expectation, Laws of total expectation and variance; Bivariate normal distribution.

#### UNIT-II: Sampling Distributions and Point Estimation

(15 hours)

Distribution of important statistics such as the sample totals, sample means, and sample proportions, Central limit theorem, Law of large numbers; Chi-squared,  $t$ , and  $F$  distributions; Distributions based on normal random samples; Concepts and criteria for point estimation, The methods of moments and maximum likelihood estimation (MLE); Assessing estimators: Accuracy and precision, Unbiased estimation, Consistency and sufficiency, The Neyman factorization theorem, Rao-Blackwell theorem, Fisher Information, The Cramér-Rao inequality, Efficiency,

#### UNIT-III: Confidence Intervals, Tests of Hypotheses and Linear Regression Analysis (15 hours)

Interval estimation and basic properties of confidence intervals, One-sample  $t$  confidence interval, Confidence intervals for a population proportion and population variance. Statistical hypotheses and test procedures, One-sample tests about a population mean and a population proportion,  $P$ -values for tests; The simple linear regression model and its estimating parameters; Chi-squared goodness-of-fit tests, Two-way contingency tables.

### **Essential Reading**

1. Devore, Jay L., Berk, Kenneth N. & Carlton Matthew A. (2021). Modern Mathematical Statistics with Applications. (3rd ed.). Springer.

### **Suggestive Readings**

- Devore, Jay L. (2016). Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences. Ninth edition, Cengage Learning India Private Limited, Delhi. Fourth impression 2022.
- Hogg, Robert V., McKean, Joseph W., & Craig, Allen T. (2019). Introduction to Mathematical Statistics. Eighth edition, Pearson. Indian Reprint 2020.
- Mood, A.M., Graybill, F.A., & Boes, D.C. (1974). Introduction the Theory of Statistics (3rd ed.). Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co. Ltd. Reprinted 2017.
- Wackerly, Dennis D., Mendenhall III, William & Scheaffer, Richard L. (2008). Mathematical Statistics with Applications. 7th edition, Cengage Learning.

## B.A. (Prog.) Semester-V with Mathematics as Major

### Category-II

#### DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE (DSC-5): LINEAR PROGRAMMING

#### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Linear Programming	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	NIL

**Learning Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce:

- The solution of linear programming problem using simplex method.
- The solution of transportation and assignment problems.
- Game theory which makes possible the analysis of the decision-making process of two interdependent subjects.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- Learn about the simplex method used to find optimal solutions of linear optimization problems subject to certain constraints.
- Write the dual of a linear programming problem.
- Solve the transportation and assignment problems.
- Learn about solution of rectangular games using graphical method and dominance.
- Formulate game to a pair of associated prima-dual linear programming problems.

#### SYLLABUS OF DSC-5

##### **UNIT-I: Linear Programming Problem, Simplex Method, and Duality (18 hours)**

Standard form of the LPP, graphical method of solution, basic feasible solutions, and convexity; Introduction to the simplex method: Optimality criterion and unboundedness, Simplex tableau and examples, Artificial variables; Introduction to duality, Formulation of the dual problem with examples.

##### **UNIT-II: Transportation and Assignment Problems (15 hours)**

Definition of transportation problem, finding initial basic feasible solution using Northwest-corner method, Least-cost method, and Vogel approximation method; Algorithm for solving transportation problem; Hungarian method of solving assignment problem.

##### **UNIT-III: Two-Person Zero-Sum Games (12 hours)**

Introduction to game theory, rectangular games, Mixed strategies, Dominance principle; Formulation of game to primal and dual linear programming problems.

#### Essential Readings

3. Thie, Paul R., & Keough, G. E. (2014). An Introduction to Linear Programming and Game Theory. (3rd ed.). Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.
4. Taha, Hamdy A. (2017). Operations Research: An Introduction (10th ed.). Pearson.

### Suggestive Readings

- Hadley, G. (1997). Linear Programming. Narosa Publishing House. New Delhi.
- Hillier, F. S., & Lieberman, G. J. (2021). Introduction to Operations Research (11th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.

## DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 5 (Discipline A-5): ELEMENTS OF REAL ANALYSIS

### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Elements of Real Analysis	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	NIL

**Learning Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce:

- The real line with algebraic, order and completeness properties.
- Convergence and divergence of sequences and series of real numbers with applications.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- Understand the basic properties of the set of real numbers, including completeness and Archimedean with some consequences.
- Recognize bounded, convergent, monotonic and Cauchy sequences
- Learn to apply various tests such as limit comparison, ratio, root, and alternating series tests for convergence and absolute convergence of infinite series of real numbers.

### SYLLABUS OF DISCIPLINE A-5

#### UNIT-I: Basic Properties of the Set of Real Numbers (12 hours)

Field and order properties of  $\mathbb{R}$ , basic properties and inequalities of the absolute value of a real number, bounded above and bounded below sets, Suprema and infima, The completeness axiom and the Archimedean property of  $\mathbb{R}$ .

#### UNIT-II: Real Sequences (18 hours)

Convergence of a real sequence, Algebra of limits, The squeeze principle and applications, Monotone sequences, Monotone convergence theorem and applications, Cauchy sequences, Cauchy criterion for convergence and applications.

### **UNIT-III: Infinite Series of Real Numbers**

**(15 hours)**

Convergence and divergence of infinite series of real numbers, Necessary condition for convergence, Cauchy criterion for convergence of series, Tests for convergence of positive term series, Applications of the integral test, Comparison tests, D'Alembert's ratio test, Cauchy's  $n$ th root test, Raabe's test; Alternating series, Leibniz alternating series test, Absolute and conditional convergence.

#### **Essential Reading**

1. Denlinger, Charles G. (2011). Elements of Real Analysis. Jones & Bartlett India Pvt. Ltd. Student Edition. Reprinted 2015.

#### **Suggestive Readings**

- Bartle, Robert G., & Sherbert, Donald R. (2011). Introduction to Real Analysis (4th ed.). John Wiley & Sons. Wiley India Edition 2015.
- Bilodeau, Gerald G., Thie, Paul R., & Keough, G. E. (2010). An Introduction to Analysis (2nd ed.). Jones & Bartlett India Pvt. Ltd. Student Edition. Reprinted 2015.

**DSE Courses of B.A. (Prog.) Semester-V**  
**Category-II**

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 1(i): COMBINATORICS**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Combinatorics	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	NIL

**Learning Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to:

- Introduce various techniques of permutations, combinations, and inclusion-exclusion.
- Learn basic models of generating functions and recurrence relations in their application to the theory of integer partitions.

**Learning Outcomes:** After completing the course, student will:

- Enhance the mathematical logical skills by learning different enumeration techniques.
- Be able to apply these techniques in solving problems in other areas of mathematics.
- Be trained to provide reasoning and arguments to justify conclusions.

**SYLLABUS OF DSE-1(i)**

**UNIT – I: Basics of Combinatorics (15 hours)**

Basic counting principles, Permutations and Combinations (with and without repetitions), Binomial coefficients, Multinomial coefficients, Counting subsets of size  $k$ ; Set-partitions, The inclusion-exclusion principle and applications.

**UNIT – II: Generating Functions and Recurrence Relations (18 hours)**

Generating functions: Generating function models, Calculating coefficients of generating functions, Polynomial expansions, Binomial identity, Exponential generating functions. Recurrence relations: Recurrence relation models, Divide-and-conquer relations, Solution of linear recurrence relations, Solutions by generating functions.

**UNIT – III: Partition (12 hours)**

Partition theory of integers: Ordered partition, Unordered partition, Ferrers diagram, Conjugate of partition, Self-conjugate partition, Durfee square, Euler's pentagonal theorem.

**Essential Readings**

1. Sane, Sharad S. (2013). Combinatorial Techniques. Hindustan Book Agency (India).
2. Tucker, Alan (2012). Applied Combinatorics (6th ed.). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

**Suggestive Readings**

- Brualdi, Richard A. (2009). Introductory Combinatorics (5th ed.). Pearson Education.
- Cameron, Peter J. (1994). Combinatorics: Topics, Techniques, Algorithms. Cambridge University Press.

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 1(ii): ELEMENTS OF NUMBER THEORY**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Elements of Number Theory	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	NIL

**Learning Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce:

- The Euclidean algorithm and linear Diophantine equations, the Fundamental theorem of arithmetic and some of the open problems of number theory viz. the Goldbach conjecture.
- The modular arithmetic, linear congruence equations, system of linear congruence equations, arithmetic functions, and multiplicative functions, e.g., Euler’s Phi-function.
- Introduction of the simple encryption and decryption techniques, and the numbers of specific forms viz. Mersenne numbers, Fermat numbers etc.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- Get familiar with the basic number-theoretic techniques.
- Comprehend some of the open problems in number theory.
- Learn the properties and use of number-theoretic functions and special types of numbers.
- Acquire knowledge about public-key cryptosystems, particularly RSA.

**SYLLABUS OF DSE-1(ii)**

**UNIT – I: Divisibility and Prime Numbers (12 hours)**

Revisiting: The division algorithm, divisibility and the greatest common divisor. Euclid’s lemma; The Euclidean algorithm, Linear Diophantine equations; The Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic, The sieve of Eratosthenes, Euclid theorem and the Goldbach conjecture; The Fibonacci sequence and its nature.

**UNIT – II: Theory of Congruences and Number-Theoretic Functions (21 hours)**

Congruence relation and its basic properties, Linear congruences and the Chinese remainder theorem, System of linear congruences in two variables; Fermat's little theorem and its generalization, Wilson's theorem and its converse; Number-theoretic functions for sum and the number of divisors of a positive integer, Multiplicative functions, The greatest integer function; Euler’s Phi-function and its properties.

**UNIT – III: Public Key Encryption and Numbers of Special Form (12 hours)**

Basics of cryptography, Hill’s cipher, Public-key cryptosystems and RSA encryption and decryption technique; Introduction to perfect numbers, Mersenne numbers and Fermat numbers.

### Essential Reading

1. Burton, David M. (2011). Elementary Number Theory (7th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd. Indian Reprint 2017.

### Suggestive Readings

- Jones, G. A., & Jones, J. Mary. (2005). Elementary Number Theory. Springer Undergraduate Mathematics Series (SUMS). Indian Reprint.
- Robbins, Neville (2007). Beginning Number Theory (2nd ed.). Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Delhi.
- Rosen, Kenneth H. (2011). Elementary Number Theory and its Applications (6th ed.). Pearson Education. Indian Reprint 2015.

**Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.**

## DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 1(iii): MATHEMATICAL PYTHON

### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Mathematical Python	4	3	0	1	Class XII pass with Mathematics	Basic knowledge of Python

**Learning Objectives:** The Learning Objectives of this course are as follows:

- To be able to model and solve mathematical problems using Python Programs.
- To experience utility of open-source resources for numerical and symbolic mathematical software systems.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to use Python:

- For numerical and symbolic computation in mathematical problems from calculus, algebra, and geometry.
- To tabulate and plot diverse graphs of functions and understand tracing of shapes, geometries, and fractals.
- To prepare smart documents with LaTeX interface.

### SYLLABUS OF DSE - 1(iii)

#### Theory



### **UNIT – I: Drawing Shapes, Graphing and Visualization (15 hours)**

Drawing diverse shapes using code and Turtle; Using matplotlib and NumPy for data organization, Structuring and plotting lines, bars, markers, contours and fields, managing subplots and axes; Pyplot and subplots, Animations of decay, Bayes update, Random walk.

### **UNIT – II: Numerical and Symbolic Solutions of Mathematical Problems (18 hours)**

NumPy for scalars and linear algebra on  $n$ -dimensional arrays; Computing eigenspace, Solving dynamical systems on coupled ordinary differential equations, Functional programming fundamentals using NumPy; Symbolic computation and SymPy: Differentiation and integration of functions, Limits, Solution of ordinary differential equations, Computation of eigenvalues, Solution of expressions at multiple points (lambdify), Simplification of expressions, Factorization, Collecting and canceling terms, Partial fraction decomposition, Trigonometric simplification, Exponential and logarithms, Series expansion and finite differences, Solvers, Recursive equations.

### **UNIT – III: Document Generation with Python and LaTeX (12 hours)**

Pretty printing using SymPy; Pandas API for IO tools: interfacing Python with text/csv, HTML, LaTeX, XML, MSEXcel, OpenDocument, and other such formats; Pylatex and writing document files from Python with auto-computed values, Plots and visualizations.

**Practical (30 hours):** Software labs using IDE such as Spyder and Python Libraries.

- Installation, update, and maintenance of code, troubleshooting.
- Implementation of all methods learned in theory.
- Explore and explain API level integration and working of two problems with standard Python code.

#### **Essential Readings**

1. Farrell, Peter (2019). Math Adventures with Python. No Starch Press. ISBN Number: 978-1-59327-867-0.
2. Farrell, Peter and et al. (2020). The Statistics and Calculus with Python Workshop. Packet Publishing Ltd. ISBN: 978-1-80020-976-3.
3. Saha, Amit (2015). Doing Math with Python. No Starch Press. ISBN: 978-1-59327-640-9

#### **Suggestive Readings**

- Morley, Sam (2022). Applying Math with Python (2nd ed.). Packet Publishing Ltd. ISBN: 978-1-80461-837-0
- Online resources and documentation on the libraries, such as:
  - <https://matplotlib.org>
  - <https://sympy.org>
  - <https://pandas.pydata.org>
  - <https://numpy.org>
  - <https://pypi.org>
  - <https://patrickwalls.github.io/mathematicalpython/>

**Note:** Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

**B.Sc. (Prog.)/ BA (Prog.) Semester-V with Mathematics as non-Major**

**Category-III**

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 5 (Discipline A-5): ELEMENTS OF REAL ANALYSIS**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Elements of Real Analysis	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	NIL

**Learning Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce:

- The real line with algebraic, order and completeness properties.
- Convergence and divergence of sequences and series of real numbers with applications.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- Understand the basic properties of the set of real numbers, including completeness and Archimedean with some consequences.
- Recognize bounded, convergent, monotonic and Cauchy sequences
- Learn to apply various tests such as limit comparison, ratio, root, and alternating series tests for convergence and absolute convergence of infinite series of real numbers.

**SYLLABUS OF DISCIPLINE A-5**

**UNIT-I: Basic Properties of the Set of Real Numbers (12 hours)**

Field and order properties of  $\mathbb{R}$ , basic properties and inequalities of the absolute value of a real number, bounded above and bounded below sets, Suprema and infima, The completeness axiom and the Archimedean property of  $\mathbb{R}$ .

**UNIT-II: Real Sequences (18 hours)**

Convergence of a real sequence, Algebra of limits, The squeeze principle and applications, Monotone sequences, Monotone convergence theorem and applications, Cauchy sequences, Cauchy criterion for convergence and applications.

**UNIT-III: Infinite Series of Real Numbers (15 hours)**

Convergence and divergence of infinite series of real numbers, Necessary condition for convergence, Cauchy criterion for convergence of series, Tests for convergence of positive term series, Applications of the integral test, Comparison tests, D'Alembert's ratio test, Cauchy's  $n$ th root test, Raabe's test; Alternating series, Leibniz alternating series test, Absolute and conditional convergence.

### **Essential Reading**

1. Denlinger, Charles G. (2011). Elements of Real Analysis. Jones & Bartlett India Pvt. Ltd. Student Edition. Reprinted 2015.

### **Suggestive Readings**

- Bartle, Robert G., & Sherbert, Donald R. (2011). Introduction to Real Analysis (4th ed.). John Wiley & Sons. Wiley India Edition 2015.
- Bilodeau, Gerald G., Thie, Paul R., & Keough, G. E. (2010). An Introduction to Analysis (2nd ed.). Jones & Bartlett India Pvt. Ltd. Student Edition. Reprinted 2015.

**B.Sc. (Physical Sciences/Mathematical Sciences) Sem-V**  
**with Mathematics as one of the Core Discipline**

**Category-III**

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 5 (Discipline A-5): ELEMENTS OF REAL ANALYSIS**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Elements of Real Analysis	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	NIL

**Learning Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce:

- The real line with algebraic, order and completeness properties.
- Convergence and divergence of sequences and series of real numbers with applications.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- Understand the basic properties of the set of real numbers, including completeness and Archimedean with some consequences.
- Recognize bounded, convergent, monotonic and Cauchy sequences
- Learn to apply various tests such as limit comparison, ratio, root, and alternating series tests for convergence and absolute convergence of infinite series of real numbers.

**SYLLABUS OF DISCIPLINE A-5**

**UNIT-I: Basic Properties of the Set of Real Numbers (12 hours)**

Field and order properties of  $\mathbb{R}$ , basic properties and inequalities of the absolute value of a real number, bounded above and bounded below sets, Suprema and infima, The completeness axiom and the Archimedean property of  $\mathbb{R}$ .

**UNIT-II: Real Sequences (18 hours)**

Convergence of a real sequence, Algebra of limits, The squeeze principle and applications, Monotone sequences, Monotone convergence theorem and applications, Cauchy sequences, Cauchy criterion for convergence and applications.

**UNIT-III: Infinite Series of Real Numbers (15 hours)**

Convergence and divergence of infinite series of real numbers, Necessary condition for convergence, Cauchy criterion for convergence of series, Tests for convergence of positive term series, Applications of the integral test, Comparison tests, D'Alembert's ratio test, Cauchy's  $n$ th root test, Raabe's test; Alternating series, Leibniz alternating series test, Absolute and conditional convergence.

### Essential Reading

1. Denlinger, Charles G. (2011). Elements of Real Analysis. Jones & Bartlett India Pvt. Ltd. Student Edition. Reprinted 2015.

### Suggestive Readings

- Bartle, Robert G., & Sherbert, Donald R. (2011). Introduction to Real Analysis (4th ed.). John Wiley & Sons. Wiley India Edition 2015.
- Bilodeau, Gerald G., Thie, Paul R., & Keough, G. E. (2010). An Introduction to Analysis (2nd ed.). Jones & Bartlett India Pvt. Ltd. Student Edition. Reprinted 2015.

## DSE Courses of B.Sc. (Physical Sciences/Mathematical Sciences) Semester-V Category-III

### DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE – 3(i): BIOMATHEMATICS

#### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Biomathematics	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	Discipline A-3: Differential Equations

**Learning Objectives:** The main objective of this course is to:

- Develop and analyse the models of the biological phenomenon with emphasis on population growth and predator-prey models.
- Interpret first-order autonomous systems of nonlinear differential equations using the Poincaré phase plane.
- Apply the basic concepts of probability to understand molecular evolution and genetics.

**Learning Outcomes:** The course will enable the students to:

- Get a better comprehension of mathematical models, utilised in biology.
- To identify and explain the findings from models of population studies, species' communication, adaptation, and dynamics of disorder.
- Create a basic model of molecular evolution by making use of probability and matrices.

### SYLLABUS OF DSE-3(i)

#### UNIT – I: Mathematical Modeling for Biological Processes (15 hours)

Formulation a model through data, A continuous population growth model, Long-term behavior and equilibrium states, The Verhulst model for discrete population growth,

Administration of drugs, Differential equation of chemical process and predator-prey model (Function response: Types I, II and III).

**UNIT – II: Epidemic Model: Formulation and Analysis (15 hours)**

Introduction to infectious disease, The SIS, SIR and SEIR models of the spread of an epidemic, Analyzing equilibrium states, Phase plane analysis, Stability of equilibrium points, Classifying the equilibrium state; Local stability, Limit cycles, Poincaré-Bendixson theorem.

**UNIT – III: Bifurcation, Chaos and Modeling Molecular Evolution (15 hours)**

Bifurcation, Bifurcation of a limit cycle, Discrete bifurcation and period-doubling, Chaos, Stability of limit cycles, Introduction of the Poincaré plane; Modeling molecular evolution: Matrix models of base substitutions for DNA sequences, Jukes-Cantor and Kimura models, Phylogenetic distances.

**Essential Readings**

4. Robeva, Raina S., et al. (2008). An Invitation to Biomathematics. Academic press.
5. Jones, D. S., Plank, M. J., & Sleeman, B. D. (2009). Differential Equations and Mathematical Biology (2nd ed.). CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group.
6. Allman, Elizabeth S., & Rhodes, John A. (2004). Mathematical Models in Biology: An Introduction. Cambridge University Press.

**Suggestive Readings**

- Linda J. S. Allen (2007). An Introduction to Mathematical Biology. Pearson Education.
- Murray, J. D. (2002). Mathematical Biology: An Introduction (3rd ed.). Springer.
- Shonkwiler, Ronald W., & Herod, James. (2009). Mathematical Biology: An Introduction with Maple and MATLAB (2nd ed.). Springer.

**DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE-3(ii): MATHEMATICAL PYTHON**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Mathematical Python	4	3	0	1	Class XII pass with Mathematics	Basic knowledge of Python

**Learning Objectives:** The Learning Objectives of this course are as follows:

- To be able to model and solve mathematical problems using Python Programs.
- To experience utility of open-source resources for numerical and symbolic mathematical software systems.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to use Python:

- For numerical and symbolic computation in mathematical problems from calculus, algebra, and geometry.
- To tabulate and plot diverse graphs of functions and understand tracing of shapes, geometries, and fractals.
- To prepare smart documents with LaTeX interface.

## **SYLLABUS OF DSE - 3(ii)**

### **Theory**

#### **UNIT – I: Drawing Shapes, Graphing and Visualization (15 hours)**

Drawing diverse shapes using code and Turtle; Using matplotlib and NumPy for data organization, Structuring and plotting lines, bars, markers, contours and fields, managing subplots and axes; Pyplot and subplots, Animations of decay, Bayes update, Random walk.

#### **UNIT – II: Numerical and Symbolic Solutions of Mathematical Problems (18 hours)**

NumPy for scalars and linear algebra on  $n$ -dimensional arrays; Computing eigenspace, Solving dynamical systems on coupled ordinary differential equations, Functional programming fundamentals using NumPy; Symbolic computation and SymPy: Differentiation and integration of functions, Limits, Solution of ordinary differential equations, Computation of eigenvalues, Solution of expressions at multiple points (lambdify), Simplification of expressions, Factorization, Collecting and canceling terms, Partial fraction decomposition, Trigonometric simplification, Exponential and logarithms, Series expansion and finite differences, Solvers, Recursive equations.

#### **UNIT – III: Document Generation with Python and LaTeX (12 hours)**

Pretty printing using SymPy; Pandas API for IO tools: interfacing Python with text/csv, HTML, LaTeX, XML, MSExcel, OpenDocument, and other such formats; Pylatex and writing document files from Python with auto-computed values, Plots and visualizations.

**Practical (30 hours):** Software labs using IDE such as Spyder and Python Libraries.

- Installation, update, and maintenance of code, troubleshooting.
- Implementation of all methods learned in theory.
- Explore and explain API level integration and working of two problems with standard Python code.

### **Essential Readings**

1. Farrell, Peter (2019). Math Adventures with Python. No Starch Press. ISBN Number: 978-1-59327-867-0.
2. Farrell, Peter and et al. (2020). The Statistics and Calculus with Python Workshop. Packet Publishing Ltd. ISBN: 978-1-80020-976-3.
3. Saha, Amit (2015). Doing Math with Python. No Starch Press. ISBN: 978-1-59327-640-9

### Suggestive Readings

- Morley, Sam (2022). Applying Math with Python (2nd ed.). Packet Publishing Ltd. ISBN: 978-1-80461-837-0
- Online resources and documentation on the libraries, such as:
  - <https://matplotlib.org>
  - <https://sympy.org>
  - <https://pandas.pydata.org>
  - <https://numpy.org>
  - <https://pypi.org>
  - <https://patrickwalls.github.io/mathematicalpython/>

**Note:** Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.

## DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE-3(iii): MECHANICS

### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Mechanics	4	3	1	0	Class XII pass with Mathematics	Discipline A-1: Topics in Calculus Discipline A-3: Differential Equations

**Learning Objectives:** The main objective of this course is to:

- Starting Newtonian laws, learning various technical notions which explains various states of motion under given forces.
- Deals with the kinematics and kinetics of the rectilinear and planar motions of a particle including constrained oscillatory motions of particles, projectiles, and planetary orbits.
- Understand hydrostatic pressure and thrust on plane surfaces.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- Understand necessary conditions for the equilibrium of particles acted upon by various forces and learn the principle of virtual work for a system of coplanar forces.
- Apply the concepts of center of gravity, laws of static and kinetic friction.
- Learn that a particle moving under a central force describes a plane curve and know the Kepler's laws of the planetary motions.
- Evaluate the hydrostatic pressure at any given depth in a heavy homogeneous liquid at rest under gravity.

### SYLLABUS OF DSE-3(iii)



**UNIT – I: Statics****(15 hours)**

Fundamental laws of Newtonian mechanics, Law of parallelogram of forces, Equilibrium of a particle, Lamy's theorem, Equilibrium of a system of particles, External and internal forces, Couples, Reduction of a plane force system, Work, Principle of virtual work, Potential energy and conservative field, Mass centers, Centers of gravity, Friction.

**UNIT – II: Dynamics****(18 hours)**

Kinematics of a particle, Motion of a particle, Motion of a system, Principle of linear momentum, Motion of mass center, Principle of angular momentum, Motion relative to mass center, Principle of energy, D'Alembert's principle; Moving frames of reference, Frames of reference with uniform translational velocity, Frames of reference with constant angular velocity; Applications in plane dynamics- Motion of a projectile, Harmonic oscillators, General motion under central forces, Planetary orbits.

**UNIT – III: Hydrostatics****(12 hours)**

Shearing stress, Pressure, Perfect fluid, Pressure at a point in a fluid, Transmissibility of liquid pressure, Compression, Specific gravity, Pressure of heavy fluid- Pressure at all points in a horizontal plane, Surface of equal density; Thrust on plane surfaces.

**Essential Readings**

3. Synge, J. L., & Griffith, B. A. (2017). Principles of Mechanics (3rd ed.). McGraw-Hill Education. Indian Reprint.
4. Ramsey, A. S. (2017). Hydrostatics. Cambridge University Press. Indian Reprint.

**Suggestive Readings**

- Roberts, A. P. (2003). Statics and Dynamics with Background Mathematics. Cambridge University Press.
- Ramsey, A. S. (1985). Statics (2nd ed.). Cambridge University Press.

**COMMON POOL OF GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE) Semester-V COURSES OFFERED  
BY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

**Category-IV**

**GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-5(i)): NUMERICAL METHODS**

**CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE**

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Numerical Methods	4	3	0	1	Class XII pass with Mathematics	NIL

**Learning Objectives:** The core purpose of the course is to:

- Acquaint students with various topics in numerical solutions of nonlinear equations in one variable, interpolation and approximation, numerical differentiation and integration, direct methods for solving linear systems, numerical solution of ordinary differential equations using Computer Algebra System (CAS).

**Learning Outcomes:** The course will enable the students to:

- Find the consequences of finite precision and the inherent limits of numerical methods.
- Appropriate numerical methods to solve algebraic and transcendental equations.
- Solve first order initial value problems of ODE's numerically using Euler methods.

**SYLLABUS OF GE-5(i)**

**UNIT-I: Errors and Roots of Transcendental and Polynomial Equations (12 hours)**

Errors: Roundoff error, Local truncation error, Global truncation error; Order of a method, Convergence, and terminal conditions; Bisection method, Secant method, Regula-Falsi method, Newton-Raphson method.

**UNIT-II: Algebraic Linear Systems and Interpolation (18 hours)**

Gaussian elimination method (with row pivoting); Iterative methods: Jacobi method, Gauss-Seidel method; Interpolation: Lagrange form, Newton form, Finite difference operators.

**UNIT-III: Numerical Differentiation, Integration and ODE (15 hours)**

First and second order numerical derivatives; Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's rule for numerical integration; Ordinary differential equation: Euler's, and Runge-Kutta method.

**Essential Readings**

1. Chapra, Steven C. (2018). Applied Numerical Methods with MATLAB for Engineers and Scientists (4th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
2. Fausett, Laurene V. (2009). Applied Numerical Analysis Using MATLAB. Pearson. India.
3. Jain, M. K., Iyengar, S. R. K., & Jain R. K. (2012). Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation (6th ed.). New Age International Publishers. Delhi.

### Suggestive Reading

- Bradie, Brian (2006). A Friendly Introduction to Numerical Analysis. Pearson Education India. Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. Third Impression, 2011.

**Note:** Non programmable scientific calculator may be allowed in the University examination.

**Practical (30 hours):** Practical/Lab work to be performed in Computer Lab: Use of computer algebra software (CAS), for example Python/SageMath/Mathematica/MATLAB/Maple/Maxima/Scilab etc., for developing the following numerical programs:

1. Bisection method
2. Secant method and Regula-Falsi method
3. Newton-Raphson method
4. Gauss-Jacobi method and Gauss-Seidel method
5. Lagrange interpolation and Newton interpolation
6. Trapezoidal rule and Simpson's rule
7. Euler's, and Runge-Kutta methods for solving first order initial-value problems of ordinary differential equations.

### GENERIC ELECTIVES (GE-5(ii)): MATHEMATICAL PYTHON

#### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course			Eligibility criteria	Pre-requisite of the course
		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Practice		
Mathematical Python	4	3	0	1	Class XII pass with Mathematics	Basic knowledge of python

**Learning Objectives:** The Learning Objectives of this course are as follows:

- To be able to model and solve mathematical problems using Python Programs.
- To experience utility of open-source resources for numerical and symbolic mathematical software systems.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to use Python:

- For numerical and symbolic computation in mathematical problems from calculus, algebra, and geometry.
- To tabulate and plot diverse graphs of functions and understand tracing of shapes, geometries, and fractals.
- To prepare smart documents with LaTeX interface.

### SYLLABUS OF GE-5(ii)

## Theory

### **UNIT – I: Drawing Shapes, Graphing and Visualization (15 hours)**

Drawing diverse shapes using code and Turtle; Using matplotlib and NumPy for data organization, Structuring and plotting lines, bars, markers, contours and fields, managing subplots and axes; Pyplot and subplots, Animations of decay, Bayes update, Random walk.

### **UNIT – II: Numerical and Symbolic Solutions of Mathematical Problems (18 hours)**

NumPy for scalars and linear algebra on  $n$ -dimensional arrays; Computing eigenspace, Solving dynamical systems on coupled ordinary differential equations, Functional programming fundamentals using NumPy; Symbolic computation and SymPy: Differentiation and integration of functions, Limits, Solution of ordinary differential equations, Computation of eigenvalues, Solution of expressions at multiple points (lambdify), Simplification of expressions, Factorization, Collecting and canceling terms, Partial fraction decomposition, Trigonometric simplification, Exponential and logarithms, Series expansion and finite differences, Solvers, Recursive equations.

### **UNIT – III: Document Generation with Python and LaTeX (12 hours)**

Pretty printing using SymPy; Pandas API for IO tools: interfacing Python with text/csv, HTML, LaTeX, XML, MSEXcel, OpenDocument, and other such formats; Pylatex and writing document files from Python with auto-computed values, Plots and visualizations.

**Practical (30 hours):** Software labs using IDE such as Spyder and Python Libraries.

- Installation, update, and maintenance of code, troubleshooting.
- Implementation of all methods learned in theory.
- Explore and explain API level integration and working of two problems with standard Python code.

### **Essential Readings**

1. Farrell, Peter (2019). Math Adventures with Python. No Starch Press. ISBN Number: 978-1-59327-867-0.
2. Farrell, Peter and et al. (2020). The Statistics and Calculus with Python Workshop. Packet Publishing Ltd. ISBN: 978-1-80020-976-3.
3. Saha, Amit (2015). Doing Math with Python. No Starch Press. ISBN: 978-1-59327-640-9

### **Suggestive Readings**

- Morley, Sam (2022). Applying Math with Python (2nd ed.). Packet Publishing Ltd. ISBN: 978-1-80461-837-0
- Online resources and documentation on the libraries, such as:
  - <https://matplotlib.org>
  - <https://sympy.org>
  - <https://pandas.pydata.org>
  - <https://numpy.org>
  - <https://pypi.org>
  - <https://patrickwalls.github.io/mathematicalpython/>

**Note: Examination scheme and mode shall be as prescribed by the Examination Branch, University of Delhi, from time to time.**